NO 1 JANUARY 1990

1 **Message from the Editor**
Arthur K. Asbury, MD

Original Articles

3 **Neurophysiology of Fastest Voluntary Muscle Contraction in Hereditary Neuropathy**
Eric L. Logigian, MD, Harald H. Hefter, MD, Karlheinz Reiners, MD, and Hans-Joachim Freund, MD

12 **Immunoglobulins Promote Remyelination in the Central Nervous System**
Moses Rodriguez, MD, and Vanda A. Lennon, MD, PhD

18 **Modification of Central Dopaminergic Mechanisms by Continuous Levodopa Therapy for Advanced Parkinson's Disease**
M. Maral Mouradian, MD, Isabella J. E. Heuser, MD, Fabio Baronti, MD, and Thomas N. Chase, MD

24 **Effects of Seizures on Learning, Memory, and Behavior in the Genetically Epilepsy-Prone Rat**
Gregory L. Holmes, MD, James L. Thompson, MS, Teresa A. Marchi, BS, Pamela S. Gabriel, BS, Martha A. Hogan, Frank G. Carl, PhD, and Daniel S. Feldman, MD

33 **Inhibition of Mononuclear Phagocytes Reduces Ischemic Injury in the Spinal Cord**
Dana Giulian, MD, PhD, and Claudia Robertson, MD

43 **The Hippocampus in Experimental Chronic Epilepsy: A Morphometric Analysis**
Edward H. Bertram, MD, Eric W. Lothman, MD, PhD, and Nicholas J. Lenn, MD, PhD

49 **Activation of the Epileptic Focus by Transcranial Magnetic Stimulation of the Human Brain**
A. Hufnagel, MD, C. E. Elger, MD, H. F. Durwen, MD, D. K. Böker, MD, and W. Entzian, MD

61 **Central Pontine Myelinolysis and Pontine Lesions After Rapid Correction of Hyponatremia: A Prospective Magnetic Resonance Imaging Study**
John E. Brunner, MD, Janice M. Redmond, MB, Allan M. Haggar, MD, Davida F. Kruger, MSN, and Stanton B. Elias, MD

67 **Opioid and Nonopioid Mechanisms May Contribute to Dynorphin's Pathophysiological Actions in Spinal Cord Injury**
Alan I. Faden, MD

75 **Naltrexone Therapy of Apnea in Children with Elevated Cerebrospinal Fluid β-Endorphin**
Edwin C. Myer, MD, Dale L. Morris, BS, David A. Brase, PhD, William L. Dewey, PhD, and Andrew W. Zimmerman, MD

81 **Quantitative Morphological Analysis of Striatal Cholinergic Neurons in Perinatal Asphyxia**
Robert E. Burke, MD, and Andrew L. Karanas, BA

89 **Incidence and Clinical Features of Trigeminal Neuralgia, Rochester, Minnesota, 1945–1984**
Slavica Katusic, MD, C. Mary Beard, RN, MPH, Erik Bergstralh, MS, and Leonard T. Kurland, MD, DrPH

96 **Alteration in Extracellular Amino Acids After Traumatic Spinal Cord Injury**
S. Scott Panter, PhD, Sabrina W. Yum, MD, and Alan I. Faden, MD

Issues in Clinical Neuroscience

100 **The Future of Academic Neurology: A Colorado Perspective**
Steven P. Ringel, MD

Brief Communications

103 **Neuronal Intranuclear Inclusion Disease in a Child: Diagnosis by Rectal Biopsy**
F. Goutières, MD, J. Mikol, MD, and J. Aicardi, MD

106 **Hyponatremia Is Associated with Cerebral Ischemia in Patients with Aneurysmal Subarachnoid Hemorrhage**
Djo Hasan, MD, Eelco F. M. Wijdicks, MD, and Marinus Vermeulen, MD

Letters

109 **Bilateral Sensory Seizures in a Patient with Pain Asymbolia**
Marcelo L. Berthier, MD, Sergio E. Starkstein, MD, Martin A. Nogues, MD, Robert G. Robinson, MD, and Ramon C. Leiguarda, MD

109 **Potential Benefits of Dopamine Striatal Implant**
Anthony E. Lang, MD, FRCP(C)

110 **Serum Antibodies to HTLV-I in Autonomic Failure with Multiple System Atrophy**
Takanori Yokota, MD, and Hitoshi Tanabe, MD

Regular Departments

108 **Correction**

NO 2 FEBRUARY 1990

Editorial

111 **The Triumph of Linkage Analysis**
Roger N. Rosenberg, MD

Original Articles

114 **Dystonia Gene in Ashkenazi Jewish Population Is Located on Chromosome 9q32–34**
Patricia L. Kramer, PhD, Deborah de Leon, MS, Laurie Ozelius, BS, Neil Risch, PhD, Susan B. Bressman, MD, Mitchell F. Brin, MD, Deborah E. Schuback, BS, Robert E. Burke, MD, David J. Kwiatkowski, PhD, Heidi Shale, MD, James F. Gusella, PhD, Xandra O. Breakefield, PhD, and Stanley Fahn, MD

121 **Creutzfeldt-Jakob Disease Patients with Congophilic Kuru Plaques Have the Missense Variant Prion Protein Common to Gerstmann-Sträussler Syndrome**
Katsumi Doh-ura, MD, Jun Tateishi, MD, Tetsuyuki Kitamoto, MD, Hiroyuki Sasaki, MD, and Yoshiyuki Sakaki, PhD

127 **Prenatal and Perinatal Antecedents of Febrile Seizures**
Karin B. Nelson, MD, and Jonas H. Ellenberg, PhD

132 **Antimyelin Basic Protein and Antimyelin Antibody-producing Cells in Multiple Sclerosis**
Tomas Olsson, MD, PhD, Shahid Baig, MD, Bo Höjeberg, MD, PhD, and Hans Link, MD, PhD

137 **Immunocytochemical and Ultrastructural Studies of Lower Motor Neuron in Amyotrophic Lateral Sclerosis**
Shigeo Murayama, MD, Hiroshi Mori, PhD, Yasuo Ihara, MD, Thomas W. Bouldin, MD, Kinuko Suzuki, MD, and Masanori Tomonaga, MD

149 **Immunological Studies in Tropical Spastic Paraparesis**
Steven Jacobson, PhD, Ajay Gupta, MD, David Mattson, MD, PhD, Elizabeth Mingioli, MS, and Dale E. McFarlin, MD

157 **Age-related Changes in the Human Nigrostriatal Dopaminergic System**
Jacques De Keyser, MD, Guy Ebinger, MD, and Georges Vauquelin, PhD

162 **Regional Cerebral Blood Flow During Focal Seizures of Temporal and Frontocentral Onset**
H. Stefan, MD, J. Bauer, MD, H. Feistel, MD, H. Schulemann, MD, U. Neubauer, MD, B. Wenzel, MD, F. Wolf, MD, B. Neundörfer, MD, and W.-J. Huk, MD

167 **Hyperfract[illegible]ated Radiotherapy for Children with Brainste[illegible]liomas: A Pilot Study Using 7,200 cGy**
Roger J. Packer, MD, Jeffrey C. Allen, MD, Joel L. Goldwein, MD, Joseph Newall, MD, Robert A. Zimmerman, MD, John Priest, MD, Tadanori Tomita, MD, David E. Mandelbaum, MD, PhD, Bruce H. Cohen, MD, Jonathan L. Finlay, MB ChB, Leslie N. Sutton, MD, and Giulio D'Angio, MD

174 **Increased Thymocyte Differentiation in Myasthenia Gravis: A Dual-Color Immunofluorescence Phenotypic Analysis**
L. Durelli, MD, U. Massazza, MD, G. Poccardi, MD, M. F. Ferrio, MD, R. Cavallo, MD, G. Maggi, MD, C. Casadio, MD, M. Di Summa, MD, and L. Bergamini, MD

181 **Metabolic Causes of Myoglobinuria**
Paola Tonin, MD, Paulette Lewis, BA, Serenella Servidei, MD, and Salvatore DiMauro, MD

186 **Orally Administered 4-Aminopyridine Improves Clinical Signs in Multiple Sclerosis**
Floyd A. Davis, MD, Dusan Stefoski, MD, and Jean Rush, RN, MSN

193 **A Disorder of Axonal Development, Necrotizing Myopathy, Cardiomyopathy, and Cataracts: A New Familial Disease**
Gilles Lyon, MD, Fernando Arita, MD, Eric Le Galloudec, MD, Louis Vallée, MD, Jean-Paul Misson, MD, and Gérard Ferrière, MD

200 **Degeneration of Pyramidal Projection Neurons in Huntington's Disease Cortex**
Merit Cudkowicz, BS, and Neil W. Kowall, MD

Brief Communications

205 **Neural Transplantation Using Temperature-sensitive Immortalized Neural Cells: A Preliminary Report**
Dale E. Bredesen, MD, Kinya Hisanaga, MD, and Frank R. Sharp, MD

207 **Interferon Beta Augments Suppressor Cell Function in Multiple Sclerosis**
Avertano Noronha, MBBS, MD, Angela Toscas, BA, and Mark A. Jensen, BS

Editorial

211 **Neurosyphilis in the Patient Infected with Human Immunodeficiency Virus**
Larry E. Davis, MD

Letters

213 **Neurosyphilis in Patients Infected with Human Immunodeficiency Virus**
Joseph R. Berger, MD, and Micheline McCarthy, PhD, MD

213 **Opercular Sign: Significance Beyond Cerebral Dysgenesis**
Naomi Amir, MD, Orly El-Peleg, MD, and Varda Gross, MD

214 **Significance of the Open Opercular Sign**
Rami Amit, MD, Yehuda Shapira, MD, and Julia Berginer, MD

Regular Departments

120 **Correction**

NO 3 MARCH 1990

Original Articles

215 **Degeneration of Spinocerebellar Neurons in Amyotrophic Lateral Sclerosis**
Celia Williams, BSc, Mark A. Kozlowski, BS, David R. Hinton, MD, and Carol A. Miller, MD

226 **Delineation of Single-Word Semantic Comprehension Deficits in Aphasia, with Anatomical Correlation**
John Hart, Jr, MD, and Barry Gordon, MD, PhD

232 **A Survey of Epileptic Disorders in Southwest France: Seizures in Elderly Patients**
Jérôme Loiseau, MD, Pierre Loiseau, MD, Bernard Duché, MD, Martine Guyot, MD, Jean-François Dartigues, MD, and Bruno Aublet, MD

238 **The Diagnosis and Treatment of Cerebral Mycotic Aneurysms**
John C. M. Brust, MD, P. C. Taylor Dickinson, MD, James E. O. Hughes, MD, and Robert N. N. Holtzman, MD

247 **The Role of Interferon-Gamma in the Pathogenesis of Experimental Autoimmune Disease of the Peripheral Nervous System**
Hans-Peter Hartung, MD, Bärbel Schäfer, PhD, Peter H. van der Meide, PhD, Walter Fierz, MD, Kurt Heininger, MD, PhD, and Klaus V. Toyka, MD

258 **Immunoregulatory Properties of T-Cell Lines Derived from the Systemic and Intrathecal Compartments: A Phenotypic and Functional Study**
Mark S. Freedman, MD, Rolf Loertscher, MD, Neil R. Cashman, MD, Pierre Duquette, MD, Manon Blain, and Jack P. Antel, MD

266 **The Distribution of Chromogranin A-like Immunoreactivity in the Human Hippocampus Coincides with the Pattern of Resistance to Epilepsy-induced Neuronal Damage**
David G. Munoz, MD, FRCPC

276 **A Large Kindred with Autosomal Dominant Parkinson's Disease**
Lawrence I. Golbe, MD, Giuseppe Di Iorio, MD, Vincenzo Bonavita, MD, Douglas C. Miller, MD, PhD, and Roger C. Duvoisin, MD

283 **Localization of Epileptic Foci Using a Large-Area Magnetometer and Functional Brain Anatomy**
J. Tiihonen, MD, R. Hari, MScD, M. Kajola, MSc, U. Nousiainen, MScD, and M. Vapalahti, MScD

291 **DNA Length Polymorphism 5′ to the Myelin Basic Protein Gene Is Associated with Multiple Sclerosis**
Kevin B. Boylan, MD, Naoki Takahashi, PhD, Donald W. Paty, MD, Adele D. Sadovnick, PhD, Marc Diamond, BA, Leroy E. Hood, MD, PhD, and Stanley B. Prusiner, MD

298 **Mitogen Accumulation in von Recklinghausen Neurofibromatosis**
Nancy Ratner, PhD, Michael A. Lieberman, PhD, Vincent M. Riccardi, MD, and Dingming Hong

304 **Ataxic Sensory Neuropathy and Dorsal Root Ganglionitis Associated with Sjögren's Syndrome**
J. W. Griffin, MD, D. R. Cornblath, MD, E. Alexander, MD, J. Campbell, MD, P. A. Low, MD, S. Bird, MS, and E. L. Feldman, MD

316 **Lower Motor Neuron Syndromes Defined by Patterns of Weakness, Nerve Conduction Abnormalities, and High Titers of Antiglycolipid Antibodies**
A. Pestronk, MD, V. Chaudhry, MD, E. L. Feldman, MD, PhD, J. W. Griffin, MD, D. R. Cornblath, MD, E. H. Denys, MD, M. Glasberg, MD, R. W. Kuncl, MD, PhD, R. K. Olney, MD, and W. C. Yee, MD

Editorial

327 **Traumatic Brain Injury: A Silent Epidemic**
Murray Goldstein, DO, MPH

Brief Communications

328 **Citrate-induced Impairment of Neuromuscular Transmission in Human and Experimental Autoimmune Myasthenia Gravis**
I. Wirguin, MD, T. Brenner, PhD, E. Shinar, MD, and Z. Argov, MD

330 **Detection of Epileptiform Activity by Different Noninvasive EEG Methods in Complex Partial Epilepsy**
Douglas S. Goodin, MD, Michael J. Aminoff, MD, FRCP, and Kenneth D. Laxer, MD

334 **Eyelid Twitching Seizures and Generalized Tonic-Clonic Convulsions: A Syndrome of Idiopathic Generalized Epilepsy**
John W. Miller, MD, PhD, and James A. Ferrendelli, MD

Letters

337 **HTLV-I–associated Myelopathy, Tropical Spastic Paraparesis, and *Borrelia Burgdorferi***
Kenji Matsumuro, MD, Mitsuhiro Osame, MD, Nobutaka Eiraku, MD, Koichi Machigashira, MD, Shuji Izumo, MD, Katsuji Otsuka, PhD, Sho Otani, PhD, and Mamoru Mori, PhD, Shizuko Harada, PhD, and Kazuo Yanagi, PhD

337 **Atrial Natriuretic Factor and Blood Pressure Fluctuations in Guillain-Barré Syndrome**
Eelco F. M. Wijdicks, MD, Allan H. Ropper, MD, and James A. Nathanson, MD

338 **Estimation of Familial Risk in Alzheimer's Disease**
John C. S. Breitner, MD, MPH

340 **Reply**
Lindsay A. Farrer, PhD, Richard H. Myers, PhD, L. Adrienne Cupples, PhD, John H. Growdon, MD

341 **Effect of Nerve Growth Factor in Adrenal Autografts in Parkinsonism**
Vincenzo Silani, MD, Andrea Falini, MD, Ornella Strada, MD, Antonio Pizzuti, MD, Gianni Pezzoli, MD, Enrico D. F. Motti, MD, Antonio Vegeto, MD, and Guglielmo Scarlato, MD

NO 4 APRIL 1990

Original Articles

343 **Microvascular Changes in Early and Advanced Dermatomyositis: A Quantitative Study**
Alison M. Emslie-Smith, MB, PhD, and Andrew G. Engel, MD

357 **Striatal and Nigral Neuron Subpopulations in Rigid Huntington's Disease: Implications for the Functional Anatomy of Chorea and Rigidity-Akinesia**
Roger L. Albin, MD, Anton Reiner, PhD, Keith D. Anderson, PhD, John B. Penney, MD, and Anne B. Young, MD, PhD

366 **Sympathetic Skin Responses Are Decreased and Lymphocyte Beta-Adrenergic Receptors Are Increased in Progressive Multiple Sclerosis**
Joseph W. Karaszewski, BS, Anthony T. Reder, MD, Ricardo Maselli, MD, Margaret Brown, BS, and Barry G. W. Arnason, MD

373 **Neuropathology of Immunohistochemically Identified Brainstem Neurons in Parkinson's Disease**
G. M. Halliday, PhD, Y. W. Li, MS, P. C. Blumbergs, FRCPA, T. H. Joh, PhD, R. G. H. Cotton, DSc, P. R. C. Howe, PhD, W. W. Blessing, FRACP, and L. B. Geffen, DPhil

386 **A Long-term Prospective Study of Optic Neuritis: Evaluation of Risk Factors**
Magnhild Sandberg-Wollheim, MD, PhD, Hans Bynke, MD, PhD, Sten Cronqvist, MD, PhD, Stig Holtås, MD, PhD, Per Platz, MD, and Lars P. Ryder, PhD

394 **Immunocytochemical and Ultrastructural Studies of Pick's Disease**
Shigeo Murayama, MD, Hiroshi Mori, PhD, Yasuo Ihara, MD, and Masanori Tomonaga, MD

406 **Infantile Spasms: I. PET Identifies Focal Cortical Dysgenesis in Cryptogenic Cases for Surgical Treatment**
Harry T. Chugani, MD, W. Donald Shields, MD, D. Alan Shewmon, MD, Donald M. Olson, MD, Michael E. Phelps, PhD, and Warwick J. Peacock, MD

414 **Long Latency Event-related Potentials in Patients Infected with Human Immunodeficiency Virus**
Douglas S. Goodin, MD, Michael J. Aminoff, MD, FRCP, David N. Chernoff, MD, and Harry Hollander, MD

Editorial

420 **Choosing Band-Pass Filters**
Michael E. Selzer, MD, PhD, and Arthur K. Asbury, MD

421 **Preliminary Trial of 3,4-Diaminopyridine in Patients with Multiple Sclerosis**
Christopher T. Bever, Jr, MD, James Leslie, PhD, David L. Camenga, MD, Hillel S. Panitch, MD, and Kenneth P. Johnson, MD

428 **The Prevalence of Dementia and Alzheimer's Disease in Shanghai, China: Impact of Age, Gender, and Education**
Mingyuan Zhang, MD, Robert Katzman, MD, David Salmon, PhD, Hua Jin, MD, Guojun Cai, MD, Zhengyu Wang, BA, Guangya Qu, MD, Igor Grant, MD, Elena Yu, PhD, MPH, Paul Levy, PhD, Melville R. Klauber, PhD, and William T. Liu, PhD

Brief Communications

438 **Normocalcemic Tetany Abolished by Calcium Infusion**
John West Day, MD, PhD, and Gareth J. Parry, MD

441 **Normal Pressure Hydrocephalus Associated with Cauda Equina Neurinoma**
Kouichi Ohta, MD, Fumio Gotoh, MD, Takahiro Amano, MD, and Katsuyuki Obara, MD

443 **Tourette's Syndrome: A Neurochemical Analysis of Postmortem Cortical Brain Tissue**
Harvey S. Singer, MD, In-Hei Hahn, BA, Edward Krowiak, BA, Eric Nelson, BA, and Timothy Moran, PhD

Letters

447 **Is the Decrease in Suppressor Inducer T Cells in Multiple Sclerosis Specific?**
Stanton B. Elias, MD

447 **Reply**
David A. Hafler, MD, and Howard L. Weiner, MD

448 **Cerebral Cortex and Brainstem Involvement in Marinesco-Sjögren Syndrome**
Yukihiko Katafuchi, MD, Kenichiro Kosai, MD, Etsuo Ohtaki, MD, Yushiro Yamashita, MD, Mizuho Horikawa, MD, Kenjiro Terasawa, MD, and Ikuya Nonaka, MD

449 **Nonketotic Hyperglycinemia: Pathophysiological Role of NMDA-type Excitatory Amino Acid Receptors**
John W. McDonald, PhD, and Michael V. Johnston, MD

450 **Routine Screen for Wilson's Disease?**
I. Herbert Scheinberg, MD

Regular Departments

452 **Books**

NO 5 MAY 1990

Original Articles

457 **Synapse Loss in Frontal Cortex Biopsies in Alzheimer's Disease: Correlation with Cognitive Severity**
Steven T. DeKosky, MD, and Stephen W. Scheff, PhD

465 **A New Point Mutation within Exon 5 of β-Hexosaminidase α Gene in a Japanese Infant with Tay-Sachs Disease**
Takeshi Nakano, MD, Eiji Nanba, MD, Akemi Tanaka, MD, Kousaku Ohno, MD, Yoshiyuki Suzuki, MD, and Kunihiko Suzuki, MD

474 **Intracranial Hypertension Associated with Unruptured Cerebral Arteriovenous Malformations**
Marc I. Chimowitz, MD, John R. Little, MD, Issam A. Awad, MD, Cathy A. Sila, MD, G. Kosmorsky, DO, and Anthony J. Furlan, MD

480 **Skin Biopsy Findings in Glycogenosis III: Clinical, Biochemical, and Electrophysiological Correlations**
Sara Sancho, MD, Carmen Navarro, MD, José M. Fernández, MD, Carmen Domínguez, PhD, Arantxa Ortega, MD, Manuel Roig, MD, and Carlos Cervera, MD

487 **The Dysarthria–Clumsy Hand Syndrome: A Distinct Clinical Entity Related to Pontine Infarction**
Jonathan D. Glass, MD, Allan I. Levey, MD, PhD, and Jeffrey D. Rothstein, MD, PhD

495 **L-Dopa Pharmacokinetics in Plasma and Cisternal and Lumbar Cerebrospinal Fluid of Monkeys**
John P. Hammerstad, MD, William R. Woodward, PhD, Perry Gliessman, BA, Brian Boucher, BA, and John G. Nutt, MD

500 **Peduncular Hallucinosis Associated with Isolated Infarction of the Substantia Nigra Pars Reticulata**
A. C. McKee, MD, D. N. Levine, MD, N. W. Kowall, MD, and E. P. Richardson, Jr, MD

505 **Mechanism of Muscle Wasting in Myotonic Dystrophy**
Robert C. Griggs, MD, Ralph Jozefowicz, MD, William Kingston, MD, K. Sreekumaran Nair, MD, PhD, Barbara E. Herr, MS, and David Halliday, PhD

513 **Receptor Alterations Associated with Spinal Motoneuron Degeneration in Bovine Akabane Disease**
Andrew L. Gundlach, PhD, Corrine S. G. Grabara, Graham A. R. Johnston, PhD, and Peter A. W. Harper, PhD

520 **Immunohistochemical Study of the Striatal Efferents and Nigral Dopaminergic Neurons in Parkinsonism-Dementia Complex on Guam in Comparison with Those in Parkinson's and Alzheimer's Diseases**
Satoshi Goto, MD, Asao Hirano, MD, and Sadayuki Matsumoto, MD

528 **Instability of Gaze during Locomotion in Patients with Deficient Vestibular Function**
Gerald E. Grossman, MD, and R. John Leigh, MD

533 **Antibody Response to Rubella Virus Structural Proteins in Multiple Sclerosis**
Avindra Nath, MD, and Jerry S. Wolinsky, MD

537 **Which Risk Factors Predict the Levodopa Response in Fluctuating Parkinson's Disease?**
M. W. I. M. Horstink, MD, PhD, J. C. M. Zijlmans, MD, J. W. Pasman, MD, H. J. C. Berger, PhD, J. J. Korten, MD, PhD, and M. A. van 't Hof, PhD

544 **Detection of the Anti-Hu Antibody in the Serum of Patients with Small Cell Lung Cancer—A Quantitative Western Blot Analysis**
Josep Dalmau, MD, Henry M. Furneaux, PhD, Richard J. Gralla, MD, Mark G. Kris, MD, and Jerome B. Posner, MD

553 **Diagnosis of Maryland/German Familial Amyloidotic Polyneuropathy Using Allele-specific, Enzymatically Amplified, Genomic DNA**
Jerry R. Mendell, MD, Xin-Sheng Jiang, MD, John R. Warmolts, MD, William C. Nichols, BS, and Merrill D. Benson, MD

558 **Polyclonal IgM Anti-GM_1 Ganglioside Antibody in Patients with Motor Neuron Disease and Variants**
Edgar F. Salazar-Grueso, MD, Mark J. Routbort, Jay Martin, MS, Glyn Dawson, PhD, and Raymond P. Roos, MD

564 **Tyrosine Hydroxylase–Immunoreactive Neurons in the Temporal Lobe in Complex Partial Seizures**
Zhen-qing Zhu, MD, Dawna L. Armstrong, MD, Robert G. Grossman, MD, and Winifred J. Hamilton, PhD

Brief Communications

573 **Successful Chemotherapy for Newly Diagnosed Aggressive Oligodendroglioma**
David R. Macdonald, MD, Laurie E. Gaspar, MD, and J. Gregory Cairncross, MD

574 **Dominantly Transmitted Congenital Indifference to Pain**
P. Landrieu, MD, G. Said, MD, and C. Allaire, MD

578 **An Unusual Variant of Becker Muscular Dystrophy**
Marianne de Visser, MD, Egbert Bakker, PhD, Joep C. Defesche, MSc, Piet A. Bolhuis, PhD, and Gert Jan van Ommen, PhD

582 **Prevalence of Primary Sjögren's Syndrome in Patients with Multiple Sclerosis**
J. Miró, MD, J. L. Peña-Sagredo, MD, J. Berciano, MD, S. Insúa, MD, C. Leno, MD, and R. Velarde, MD

Editorial

585 **Multiple Sclerosis and Sjögren's Syndrome: A Problem in Diagnosis or in Definition of Two Disorders of Unknown Etiology?**
Patricia M. Moore, MD, and Robert P. Lisak, MD

Letters

587 **Sjögren's Syndrome Mimicking Multiple Sclerosis**
Elaine Alexander, MD, PhD, and Henry McFarland, MD

587 **Reply**
J. H. Noseworthy, MD, B. H. Bass, BScN, M. K. Vandervoort, MSc, G. C. Ebers, MD, G. P. A. Rice, MD, B. G. Weinshenker, MD, C. J. L. McLay, BSc, and D. A. Bell, MD

NO 6 JUNE 1990

Editorial

589 **Therapeutic Trials For Multiple Sclerosis**
Guy M. McKhann, MD

Original Articles

591 **Efficacy and Toxicity of Cyclosporine in Chronic Progressive Multiple Sclerosis: A Randomized, Double-blinded, Placebo-controlled Clinical Trial**
The Multiple Sclerosis Study Group

606 **N-Methyl-D-Aspartate Antagonist Reduces Stroke Size and Regional Glucose Metabolism**
Roger Simon, MD, and Kazuya Shiraishi, MD

612 **CGS-19755, A Competitive NMDA Receptor Antagonist, Reduces Calcium-Calmodulin Binding and Improves Outcome after Global Cerebral Ischemia**
J. C. Grotta, MD, C. M. Picone, MD, P. T. Ostrow, MD, R. A. Strong, BS, R. M. Earls, BS, L. P. Yao, MD, H. M. Rhoades, PhD, and J. R. Dedman, PhD

620 **Selective Sparing of NADPH-Diaphorase–Somatostatin–Neuropeptide Y Neurons in Ischemic Gerbil Striatum**
Yoshihiko Uemura, MD, DMSc, Neil W. Kowall, MD, and M. Flint Beal, MD

626 **Phosphorus Magnetic Resonance Spectroscopy of Patients with Mitochondrial Cytopathies Demonstrates Decreased Levels of Brain Phosphocreatine**
S. M. Eleff, MD, P. B. Barker, D Phil, S. J. Blackband, PhD, J. C. Chatham, D Phil, N. W. Lutz, PhD, D. R. Johns, MD, R. N. Bryan, MD, PhD, and O. Hurko, MD

631 **Net Production of Cerebrospinal Fluid Is Decreased by SCH-23390**
Sally J. Boyson, MD, and Alice Alexander, BS

636 **Single Skinned Muscle Fibers in Duchenne Muscular Dystrophy Generate Normal Force**
Robert Horowits, PhD, Marinos C. Dalakas, MD, and Richard J. Podolsky, PhD

642 **Increase in Differentiated Type of T Lineage Cells in the Myasthenic Thymus: Two-Color Fluorocytometric Analysis**
Naoki Fujii, MD, Yasuo Itoyama, MD, and Ikuo Goto, MD

647 **Cellular Immunoregulatory Mechanisms in the Central Nervous System: Characterization of Noninflammatory and Inflammatory Cerebrospinal Fluid Lymphocytes**
Makoto Matsui, MD, Kazuhiro J. Mori, PhD, and Takahiko Saida, MD

652 **Mania after Brain Injury: Neuroradiological and Metabolic Findings**
Sergio E. Starkstein, MD, Helen S. Mayberg, MD, Marcelo L. Berthier, MD, Paul Fedoroff, MD, Thomas R. Price, MD, Robert F. Dannals, PhD, Henry N. Wagner, MD, Ramon Leiguarda, MD, and Robert G. Robinson, MD

660 **The Short-duration Response to Apomorphine: Implications for the Mechanism of Dopaminergic Effects in Parkinsonism**
Stephen T. Gancher, MD, William R. Woodward, PhD, Perry Gliessman, BA, Brian Boucher, BS, and John G. Nutt, MD

666 **Increased Ratio of Quinolinic Acid to Kynurenic Acid in Cerebrospinal Fluid of D Retrovirus–infected Rhesus Macaques: Relationship to Clinical and Viral Status**
Melvyn P. Heyes, PhD, Ivan N. Mefford, PhD, Bonnie J. Quearry, BS, Manish Dedhia, and Andrew Lackner, DVM

676 **Does Adrenal Graft Enhance Recovery of Dopaminergic Neurons in Parkinson's Disease?**
E. C. Hirsch, PhD, C. Duyckaerts, MD, PhD, F. Javoy-Agid, PhD, J.-J. Hauw, MD, and Y. Agid, MD, PhD

Brief Communications

683 **Cerebrospinal Fluid Choline Levels Are Decreased in Parkinson's Disease**
Bala V. Manyam, MD, Ezio Giacobini, MD, PhD, and Jerry A. Colliver, PhD

686 **Epileptic Nystagmus**
Joseph M. R. Furman, MD, PhD, Patricia K. Crumrine, MD, and Oscar M. Reinmuth, MD

Letters

689 **Perturbation of Glucose Metabolism in Familial Amyloidotic Polyneuropathy**
Yukio Ando, MD, Shigehiro Yi, MD, Masayasu Inoue, MD, PhD, Shinichi Ikegawa, MD, PhD, Akira Miyazaki, MD, and Shukuro Araki, MD, PhD

689 **Human T-Lymphotrophic Virus Type I and Multiple Sclerosis**
Jack Antel, MD, Charles Bangham, MRCP, PhD, and Stephen C. Reingold, PhD

691 **Status Epilepticus Following Withdrawal of Allopurinol**
Lynn D. Kramer, MD, George E. Locke, MD, Lowell G. Nelson, MD, PhD, and Abayomi O. Ogunyemi, MD

691 **Altered Glucose Metabolism in Alzheimer's Disease**
Neil R. Sims, PhD

692 **Reply**
David L. Marcus, PhD, Mony J. deLeon, EdD, John Pearson, MD, and Michael L. Freedman, MD

693 **Developmental Foix-Chavany-Marie Syndrome: Polymicrogyria or Macrogyria?**
P. Scott Becker, MD

693 **Reply**
Ruben Kuzniecky, MD, Frederick Andermann, MD, Donatella Tampieri, MD, Denis Melanson, MD, Andre Olivier, MD, PhD, and I. Leppik, MD

Indexes to Volume 27

696 **Author Index**
699 **Subject Index**

Regular Departments

695 **Books**

SUPPLEMENT: AUTOIMMUNE NEUROPATHIES: GUILLAIN-BARRÉ SYNDROME

S1 **Introduction**
A. K. Asbury, MD, L. Bolis, MD, PhD, and C. J. Gibbs, Jr, PhD

S2 **Guillain-Barré Syndrome: Historical Aspects**
Arthur K. Asbury, MD

S7 **The Epidemiology of Guillain-Barré Syndrome**
Milton Alter, MD, PhD

S13 **Guillain-Barré Syndrome: Clinical and Therapeutic Observations**
Guy M. McKhann, MD

S17 **Electrophysiology in Guillain-Barré Syndrome**
David R. Cornblath, MD

S21 **Assessment of Current Diagnostic Criteria for Guillain-Barré Syndrome**
Arthur K. Asbury, MD, and David R. Cornblath, MD

S25 **Immunological Parameters in Guillain-Barré Syndrome**
Dale E. McFarlin, MD

S30 **Autoimmune Mechanisms in Peripheral Neuropathies**
Robert K. Yu, PhD, Med ScD, Toshio Ariga, PhD, Med ScD, Tatsuo Kohriyama, MD, PhD, Susumu Kusunoki, MD, PhD, Yasuhiro Maeda, MD, and Nobuyuki Miyatani, MD, PhD

S36 **Antibody Detection in Guillain-Barré Syndrome**
Lars Svennerholm, MD, PhD, and Pam Fredman, PhD

S41 **Neuropathy and Anti-GM1 Antibodies**
Norman Latov, MD, PhD

S44 **Characterization of Complement-Fixing Antibodies to Peripheral Nerve Myelin in Guillain-Barré Syndrome**
Carol Lee Koski, MD

S48 **Antibodies to Gangliosides and Myelin Proteins in Guillain-Barré Syndrome**
Richard H. Quarles, PhD, Amjad A. Ilyas, PhD, and Hugh J. Willison, MRCP, PhD

S53 **Measurement and Clinical Importance of Antibodies to Glycosphingolipids**
Donald M. Marcus, MD

S56 **Subcommittee on the Production and Standardization of Reference Reagents GM1 and Anti-GM1 Antibodies**
Clarence J. Gibbs, Jr, PhD

S57 **T-Cell and Macrophage Activation in Experimental Autoimmune Neuritis and Guillain-Barré Syndrome**
Hans-Peter Hartung, MD, and Klaus V. Toyka, MD

S64 **Macrophage Responses in Inflammatory Demyelinating Neuropathies**
John W. Griffin, MD, Guido Stoll, MD, Chun Yan Li, MD, William Tyor, MD, and David R. Cornblath, MD

S69 **Gangliosides Offer Partial Protection in Experimental Allergic Neuritis**
R. W. Ledeen, PhD, B. Oderfeld-Nowak, PhD, C. F. Brosnan, PhD, and A. Cervone, BS

S75 **Mechanisms of Autoimmune Neuropathies**
Celia F. Brosnan, PhD, Luz Claudio, MS, Francine A. Tansey, PhD, and James Martiney, MS